2020-2021 School Profile (CEEB 334440)



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The School

Trinity-Pawling School, founded in 1907, is an independent college preparatory school for boys from eighth through post-graduate year with boarding starting in eighth grade. The 230 acre campus is situated 65 miles north of New York City, serviced by Metro North Rail.

Enrollment

Approximately 275: 200 boarders and 75 day students

Faculty and Student/Faculty Ratio

- 60 faculty members, over 65% hold advanced degrees
- 5:1 Student/Faculty Ratio

Accreditations, Organizations and Standardized Tests

N.Y. State Board of Regents • NAIS • NYSAIS • NACAC NYACAC • NEACAC • International Boys' Schools Coalition Test Site for: ACT, AP, PSAT, SSAT, SAT, and TOEFL

Financial Aid

For those families who are unable to meet the full cost of tuition, financial assistance is available. Trinity-Pawling is committed to enrolling a talented and diverse group of students representing a broad range of backgrounds.

Academic Calendar

The school year is divided into three academic trimesters: Fall, Winter, and Spring. Each student has 205 minutes per class each week, and classes meet Monday through Friday. Saturday flex schedule allows for testing, community service, lectures, Practicum work and other programming.

Fall, Winter, and Spring grades are available the first week of December, March and the second week of June respectively.

Graduation Requirements (minimum)

4 Years: English

3 Years: Mathematics, Laboratory Science, and History

2 Years: Foreign Language*

1 Year: The Arts

2/3 Year: Religion and/or Philosophy

Practicum: Winter Project, Global Collaborative

Challenge, and Senior Independent Project

Courses Offered at AP and Honors

Advanced Placement Classes (16): Biology, Calculus AB, Calculus BC, English Literature & Composition, English Language & Composition, Chemistry, Computer Science A, Environmental Science, European History, Macro Economics, Micro Economics, Music, Physics 1, Physics C: E/M, Statistics and U.S. History

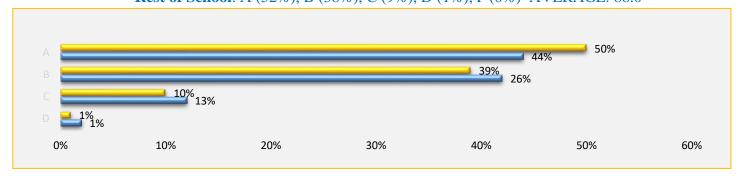
Honors Classes (31): Advanced Art 1, 2, and 3, Advanced Pre-Calculus, Advanced Spanish, Advanced Spanish Literature, Advanced Spanish Language, Algebra 2, American Experience History, American Experience Literature, Biology, Calculus, Chemistry, Chinese 3, 4, and 5, Creation Modern World, English 1, 2, and 4, French 3, 4, and 5, Geometry, Modern World, Multi-Variable Calculus, Spanish 2, 3, 4, and 5 and Spanish Language & Culture.

Grading System and Distribution

- The transcript is shown as unweighted.
- The last ten valedictorians had a 95 average.
- Trinity-Pawling does not rank students nor calculate a grade point average.
- A grade of 60 is considered a Passing/College recommending grade.

^{*} Some students are excused from the foreign language requirement if they are international or in the LEAD Program.

Class of 2021: A (52%), B (37%), C (10%), D (1%), F (0%) AVERAGE: 87.9 Rest of School: A (52%), B (38%), C (9%), D (1%), F (0%) AVERAGE: 88.0



Standardized Test Scores

2007 - 2020

The following mean scores for the AP and SAT Subject tests were compiled from the class of 2007 through 2018 and show the class of 2019's junior year tests both as a mid-50 and mean score. Approximately 50% of our seniors take an SAT II test.

The school hosts the PSAT, SAT, ACT, AP and TOEFL tests. Students taking AP classes are required to sit for the May AP exam(s). Trinity-Pawling students do not take the New York Regents exams. Our international students take a US based TOEFL.

AP Exams

2021

	2007 2020			2021					
TEST	5	4	3	TOTAL	5	4	3	ГОТАL	
Biology	7%	20%	28%	124		50%	50%	4	
Calculus AB	24%	17%	16%	250	31%	7%	15%	13	
Calculus BC	41%	13%	19%	145	80%		20%	5	
Cal: AB Sub	46%	23%	9%	128	CANO	CELLE	D COV	'ID	
Chemistry	22%	19%	18%	97	21%	7%	29%	14	
Comp Sci A	13%	12%	10%	67	75%			4	
Eng Lang	13%	23%	39%	148	20%	5%	40%	20	
Macro	9%	21%	29%	257	75%	25%		4	
Micro	8%	18%	55%	281	33%	25%		12	
Phy C Mech	25%	19%	15%	107	40%	60%		5	
US History	5%	18%	42%		20	% 369	% 25	5	
TOTAL	14%	17%	22%	2385	23%	16%	25%	125	

ACT Summary

(Thru June, 2020)

2016 – 2020 (276 tests) 2021 (53)

	Middle 50%	Mean	Middle 50%	Mean	
ELA	15-23	17.7	0-21	11.8	
English	17-25	21.5	15-24	20.0	
Math	17-27	22.9	16-25	20.6	
Reading	18-28	22.7	17-24	21.7	
Science	19-26	22.9	18-24	21.2	
STEM	18-26	22.4	17-45	20.5	
Writing	5-20	11.4	0-7	4.3	_
Composit	e 19-25	22.4	17-24	21.0	

SAT Summary

(Thru June, 2020)

:	2016 – 2020 (303 tests)	2021 (2021 (61)			
	Middle 50%	Mean	Middle 50%	Mean			
Evidence R/W	500 - 630	563	465 - 615	547			
Math	25 - 33	29	24 - 31	27			
Mathematics	500 - 650	580	480 - 620	547			
Reading	25 - 31	28	24 - 31	28			
Writing	25 - 32	28	23 - 32	27			
Total	1000 – 1280	1143	970 – 1200	1094			

SAT Subject Test Summary

(Thru June, 2020)

	2016 –	2020	2021				
	Middle 50%	Mean #	Middle 50% Mean #				
Biology – E Chemistry English Lit. Math Level I Math Level II Physics US History	500 - 630 490 - 760 470 - 570 510 - 640 630 - 800 550 - 750 490 - 620	572 25 630 39 531 22 567 30 700 71 643 23 560 51	690 – 780 550 – 550 760 - 760 790 – 800	741 7 550 1 760 1 750	1		

Strength of Program for the Class of 2021

The parameters for the "Strength of Program" are derived from the 84 members of the class of 2019 and their senior year AP classes. Please note that this does not recognize honors classes nor sophomore and/or junior AP courses.

Most Demanding 14 students (17%) ≥ 4 AP classes Very Demanding 13 students (16%) 3 AP classes

Demanding 22 students (27%) 1 or 2 AP class(es)

Traditional College Prep 33 students (40%) No AP class

Junior year grades, Class of 2020 (Classes with 3 or more students)

	97.100	94,96	olog3	47 ²⁸⁾	akab	AN 83	4120	74.76	10,73	489
Algebra 2	1	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0
Algebra 2 Honors	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0
Anatomy	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	1	1	0
Biology	0	0	1	2	3	1	0	0	1	0
Biology Honors	0	3	9	1	2	0	0	0	0	0
Calculus AB AP	1	3	4	2	1	0	0	0	0	0
Calculus BC AP	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Calculus Honors	2	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0
Chemistry	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Chemistry AP	0	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0
Chinese 2	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Economics	1	1	1	4	3	3	1	0	0	0
English Lang AP	1	2	8	1	5	0	0	0	0	0
English 3	0	3	12	0	6	4	2	1	3	1
English 4	0	0	3	3	6	3	2	0	1	0
French 1	0	4	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
French 4	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Funct Analysis & Trig	0	0	4	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
Instr Music	1	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macroeconomics AP	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0
Microeconomics AP	1	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	0
Photography	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Physics	2	1	1	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Physics C AP	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Physics 1 AP	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Precal Hon Adv	0	4	1	0	3	3	1	0	0	0
Precalculus	2	4	1	2	1	1	1	0	3	0
Spanish 1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Spanish 3	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Spanish Lang & Cult	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Studio Art	0	0	4	0	1	3	0	0	0	0
Trininitones (A Capella)	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
US History	1	0	7	0	4	7	3	1	1	1
US History AP	0	5	9	1	7	1	0	0	0	0
Video Production	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
World Geography	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1

College Matriculation for the Class of 2020

American University Babson College Bellarmine University Bentley University Boston University Bowdoin College Brown University **Bucknell University** Castleton University

Central Connecticut State U. Cornell University Curry College Denison University

East Tennessee State U. Franklin Pierce University Gettysburg College

Hartwick College **High Point University** Hobart William Smith

Hofstra University

Ithaca College

Jacksonville University

Johnson & Wales University, RI

Lafayette College Lynn University - 3 Manhattan College Medaille College Merrimack College Miami University-Oxford Michigan State University

New York University Nichols College Oberlin College

Pennsylvania College of Technology

Pennsylvania State University Pepperdine University - 2 Quinnipiac University

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute Rochester Institute of Technology - 2

Roger Williams University

Santa Clara University School of Visual Arts

Sewanee: The University of the South

St. John Fisher College

Stevens Institute of Technology SUNY College at Brockport

The University of Utah Asia Campus

Trinity College - 2

Union College - Schenectady - 3 University of California-Irvine University of California-Los Angeles University of California-Santa Barbara

University of Detroit Mercy

Wilkes University Wofford College

Worcester Polytechnic Institute

University of Florida University of Maine

University of Maryland-College Park University of Michigan-Ann Arbor

University of New Haven University of Pennsylvania University of Richmond University of Rochester University of Sydney University of Toronto

University of Vermont - 2 Utica College

Vanderbilt University Vassar College Villanova University

Vincennes University Washington College

Wentworth Inst. of Technology - 2

Wesleyan University - 2 Wilkes University

Wofford College

Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Junior Hockey (7)

College Matriculation for the Classes of 2009 to 2020

College Matriculation 10 plus

Boston University - 13 Drexel University - 11

Elon University - 12 Emory University - 12

George Washington University - 12

Gettysburg College - 11

Hobart and William Smith Colleges - 31

Marist College - 11

Pennsylvania State University – 15 Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute - 12

Roger Williams University - 10 Sacred Heart University - 13

St. Lawrence University - 15 Syracuse University - 19 Trinity College - 18

University of Vermont - 23

6 to 9

Assumption College - 6 Boston College – 7

Bucknell University - 6 College of Holy Cross – 6

Cornell University - 9 Denison University - 8

Fordham University - 6 Franklin and Marshall College - 7

Hamilton College - 6 Hartwick College - 6 High Point University - 8 Hofstra University - 9

Ithaca College - 9 Johns Hopkins University - 6

Manhattanville – 6 Merrimack College - 9 Michigan State University - 8 Military Academies – 9

Nichols College - 6 Quinnipiac University - 6

Rochester Institute of Technology - 6

Siena College – 6 St. John's University – 7 SUNY Albany - 6 University of Arizona – 6 University of Hartford - 9

University of Massachusetts, Amherst - 6

University of Rochester - 8

3 to 5

American University - 3

American International College - 5

Bowdoin College - 4

Carnegie Mellon University - 5

Catholic University - 5

Central Connecticut University - 4

Colby College - 3

College of Charleston - 5

Concordia University (Canada) – 5

Dickinson College - 5

Drexel - 3

Elmira College - 3 Fairfield University - 3

Florida Southern University – 3

Hartwick College - 4

Indiana University at Bloomington - 5

Lasell College - 3 Lehigh University - 4

Loyola University Maryland - 3 Louisiana State University – 3

Lynn University - 4 Mercyhurts - 3

Miami University, Oxford – 4

Monmouth - 4

New York University - 5

Nichols - 5

Northeastern University - 5

Northwestern University - 4 Pace University – New York – 3

Providence College - 5 Purdue University – 6

Queens University of Charlotte - 5

Roanoke College - 3

Rutgers University - 5

Saint Anselm College - 4 Saint Joseph's University – 3

Salve Regina - 3

Santa Clara University - 3

Seton Hall University- 3

Sewanee: The University of the South -5

Skidmore College - 4 SUNY Geneseo - 3

Suffolk University - 3

Tufts University - 3

Tulane University - 3

Union College - 4

University of California, Berkeley - 4

University of California, LA - 5

University of California, San Diego - 6

University of Connecticut - 5

University of Delaware - 3

University of Illinois at Urbana - Champaign - 5

University of Lynchburg – 3

University of Massachusetts, Boston - 3

University of Miami (FL) - 3

University of Michigan - 3 University of Mississippi - 4

University of Rhode Island - 3

University of Richmond – 3 University of Scranton - 3

University of Southern California - 3

University of Tampa - 3

University of Wisconsin, Madison - 3

Virginia Tech - 3

Wesleyan University - 4

Whittier College - 5

Wofford College - 4

Effort System

Trinity-Pawling is known for the Effort System, where the school's belief in effort is an ethos; the way we think and how we live. All great accomplishments begin with perseverance in the face of challenges. Effort is one important way we measure our students, not only in the classroom, but also as athletes, brothers, and school-citizens. Every six weeks, each student receives new effort grades. The faculty considers all aspects of each student's work: academics, dorm life, athletics, extracurricular involvement, campus service, and more. Students are then placed in Group 1 (highest) through Group 5 (lowest), depending on the commitment shown by a student to his peers, teachers, coaches, and most important, to himself.

Headmaster's List

Trinity-Pawling recognizes its students who achieve excellent academic results coupled with outstanding citizenship as quantified by the Effort System. A student who achieves a term academic average of greater than 90 and an academic effort average of 1.99 or better earns a spot on the Headmaster's List. This list is the equivalent of a Dean's List and is compiled at the end of each term.

PRACTICUM: Winter Projects, Global Collaborative Challenge, and the Senior Independent Project

The "Practicum" consists of three elements and is a graduation requirement. Trinity-Pawling wants her students to learn how to think using a multi-disciplined approach to problem-solving. Working collaboratively to understand an issue, learning how to give an oral presentation both as part of a group and as an individual, as well as learning how to ask the right questions when confronted with a challenge are critical 21st century skills. Starting in 2015 Trinity-Pawling introduced a three-pronged, multi-dimensional practicum which engages every student in these learning skills.

• Senior Independent Project

The Senior Independent Project gives students an opportunity to explore a passion that will be the subject of deeper study. In the spring of their junior year, each student is paired with a faculty member who works with him to identify an area of personal interest, and he is also paired with a graduate or friend of the School who has direct experience with the chosen area of interest. These relationships are designed to facilitate and guide a student's independent research on his chosen area of interest. Throughout the summer between his junior and senior year, the student is responsible for completing tasks that he and his faculty mentor identified during their work in the spring. During the fall term of senior year, each student creates a product that reflects his learning and engagement in his chosen area of interest. All students must present their products to two faculty members during the fall of their senior year. Inherent in this exercise is the challenge for each student to figure out how to creatively share his learning with an audience. The Senior Independent Project is graded as Pass or Fail.

Students may also choose to pursue a "Diploma with Distinction." Students who choose this route present to the entire school in the winter, building upon their presentation and making improvements based on input they receive from faculty following their fall presentation. Successful completion of the "Diploma with Distinction" will be reflected by a grade of High Pass on their transcript.

• Winter Project (See list below for course descriptions and departments teaching each class)

Students select from a broad range of course offerings which link two academic disciplines. Each project has two teachers and each student implements the tools from both teachers' disciplines to create a product that reflects his learning on the chosen topic. A student who does not find a course offering he likes is encouraged to create their own projects with the guidance of two teachers from different disciplines. Juniors are exempt from the Winter Project.

Each year's Winter Project is reported on the student's transcript as a number grade and given two academic credits. A Winter Project does not count towards distributional requirements needed to graduate.

• Global Collaborative Challenge (See list below for 2018-19 topics)

In the winter term, the entire junior class and all new members of the senior class are placed into random groups of five. Each group selects a topic of national or global interest and using Design Thinking offers a solution through a twelve-minute collaborative presentation to an audience composed of faculty members and students. The group defends its position and is assessed on its ability to address the enormity of the global topic, the depth of research, the quality of the presentation, the collaborative nature of the presentation, and the group's defense of its presentation.

The Global Collaborative Challenge is graded as High Pass, Pass, Low Pass or Fail. This Practicum is reported on the student's transcript as HP, P, LP or F and given two academic credits if a High Pass, Pass or Low Pass.

2017–18 Winter Projects

Aeneid: Writing and Recording an Aeneid Soundtrack - LANGUAGE/MUSIC

Art of Sketching: Telling a Story through Sketches - ART/ENGLISH

Artist: "Who Were These Artists Anyway?" - ART/ENGLISH

Chocolate Chip: Science Behind the Chocolate Chip Cookie - MATH/SCIENCE

Custom: Student Creates a Project with Two Faculty Members Fisheries: Sustainable New England Fisheries - HISTORY/SCIENCE

Frisbee Golf Course: Frisbee Golf Course Design and Build around Campus - ART/MATH

Golf Course Design: Steps in Designing a Golf Course - ENGLISH/HISTORY

HeForShe: Sexuality in the 21st Century - ENGLISH/ETHICS

Hockey Broadcast: Producing and Webcasting Hockey Games - DIGITAL MEDIA/ENGLISH

Home: Home Through Travel, Sharing our culture - ENGLISH/THEOLOGY

Knitting for Charity: Knitting Preemie Hats for Charity - ETHICS/LANGUAGE

Mandarin Video: Video Showing a Football Playbook Narrated in Mandarin - HISTORY/LANGUAGE

Moneyball Football: A Fantasy Football Study - ECONOMICS/MATH

Negotiating: Negotiating, Persuading and Helping the School Community - ECONOMICS/MATH

Now: This is How you Get in the Now - ENGLISH/PHILOSOPHY

Pizza Oven: Building for the Community a Pizza Oven Next to the Pond- ART/LANGUAGE

PSA Creation: Multimedia Messaging to Build a Better Community - DIGITAL MEDIA/ENGLISH

Sketching Naturalist: Telling a Story through Sketches - ART/ENGLISH

Solar System: Building a Model - MATH/SCIENCE Strategy Game Design: Chess to Catan, How to Create, Design and Make a Board Game - MATH/SCIENCE

South Africa: South Africa Service Trip - ENGLISH/HISTORY

Virtual Tour: Building a Virtual Computer Campus Tour for Website- COMPUTER SCIENCE/ENGLISH

War Planes: Comparison of Air Warfare between WWI and WWII

Williamsburg: Examining Colonial Williamsburg's Architectural History - ART/HISTORY

2018–19 Winter Projects

Admissions Video: Admissions Video/Lip Dub Over Song for the School's Website - DIGITAL MEDIA/ENGLISH

Bookbinding: Designing a Cover and then Making a Book - HISTORY/LANGUAGE

Bridges: How to Build Them so They Do Not Fall Down - MATH/SCIENCE

Card Game: Creature Chaos Card Game - ART/MATH

Chinese Mythology: Chinese Mythology - ENGLISH/LANGUAGE

Code of Conduct: Writing for Athletes and Coaches a Code of Conduct Handbook - ETHICS/SCIENCE

Cost-Benefit: Fiscal Analysis of the Future of School's Athletic Fields - ECONOMICS/MATH

Custom: Student Creates a Project with Two Faculty Members

Dominican Republic: Dominican Republic Service Trip - LANGUAGE/THEOLOGY

Earth Day: Organizing an All-School Service Event - SCIENCE/THEOLOGY

Fly Rod: Building and Learning How to Use a Fly Rod - HISTORY/SCIENCE

Gym User Video: Instructional Safety Video Showing How the New Gym Equipment Works - DIGITAL MEDIA/ENGLISH

Knitting for Charity: Knitting Preemie Hats for Charity - ETHICS/LANGUAGE Literary Magazine: Literary Magazine: Writing and Publishing - ART/ENGLISH

Math as Art: The Perfect Form of Art - MATH/SCIENCE

Memory Project: Portraits Made for Children Living as War Refugees - ART/THEOLOGY

Motherboard: Motherboard Construction: Dive into Raspberry Pi - COMPUTER SCIENCE/HISTORY

Music Battle: Socioeconomic Competition: Country Versus Rap - ENGLISH/HISTORY Music Video: Writing, Producing and Showing a Video - DIGITAL MEDIA/MUSIC

Nuclear Power: How Do You Close Indian Point - HISTORY/SCIENCE

 $\textbf{Science Fiction:} \ Illustrating \ ``Fantastic Beasts'' \ and \ Writing \ a \ Short \ Story \ about \ the \ Creature \ - \ ART/ENGLISH$

Solar System: Building a Model - HISTORY/MATH Surf Board: Building a Surf Board - ART/ENGLISH

Yearbook: Photography, Layout and Writing for the Yearbook - ENGLISH/PHOTOGRAPHY

2019–20 Winter Projects

(Topic as shown on transcript, Course Description, Two Academic Departments involved)

Board Game: Designing an original board game - ART/MATH

 $\textbf{Building an Electric Skateboard:} \ Designing \ and \ building \ a \ motorized \ skateboard - ART/SCIENCE$

Build a Computer: Building a new computer by assembling old parts - COMPUTER SCIENCE/MATH

 $\textbf{Calligraphy:} \ Learning \ the \ art \ of \ Chinese \ calligraphy - ART/LANGUAGE$

Chinese Mythology: Learning about Chinese Mythology and presenting to the school – ENGLISH/LANGUAGE

Cleaning the Pond: Taking a community poll about possible uses, looking to restock the pond, raise the water level and put in a second aerator - MAINTENANCE /SCIENCE

Droppin' Stuff: Looking at the different properties of different object dropped from five stories using video – ART/MATH

Eighth Army (8тн Army): Doing original research on the 8th Army in WWII – HISTORY/MATH

Moneyball Effect: Looking at the economics of professional baseball – ENGLISH/MATH

Music Video: Writing, arranging and performing an original song and making a video – ART/MUSIC Organize Rec Sports: Looking at ways to improve the recreational sports program with new activities – ART/MATH

Original Play: Assisting a senior who put on an original production about depression called A TrainTthrough the Dark – DRAMA/ENGLISH

Publishing a Book On-Line: Figuring out how to self-publish with Amazon – ENGLISH/LANGUAGE

Race & Gender: Looking at the bias in films against minorities and women – ENGLISH/HISTORY

Rhythm: The beat within us. Building meini drum boxes and performing for the school – ECONOMICS/MUSIC

Scotland/Ireland: Reading about and preparing for spring break trip to Scotland and Ireland (cut short for Coronavirus) - ENGLISH/LANGUAGE

Ship Design: Building a model ship from the "log to a cruise" – ART/HISTORY

Warm-Up Am. Project: Knitting caps and quilts for infants at Putnam Hospital – LANGUAGE/READING

Woodworking by Hand: Building cutting boards from milling the wood, planning it and then cutting, sanding and curing a cutting board. ART/LANGUAGE

2018-19 Global Collaborative Challenge topics

(Topic's title as shown on transcript)

#Me Too: Has the #MeToo movement gone too far?

Affirmative Action in Education: Should colleges consider race when admitting students?

Athletes' Drug Policy: Should professional athletes who play in states, or nations (Canada), that have legalized marijuana be allowed to use the drug?

Athletes' Legalities: Make a stance and defend a policy for professional athletes addressing off the field legal issues?

FDA: Should the FDA be able to fast track drugs? **Healthcare**: Is healthcare a right or privilege?

Immigration: What should the U.S. policy be towards the Central American immigration question?

Kapernick: What is the legacy of Colin Kaepernick's protest?

Mandatory Sentencing: Are mandatory prison sentences good public policy?

Mass Shootings: How would you solve the epidemic of mass shootings in the United States?

Plastic Bags: If you are the executive team of a supermarket in 2018, how would you plan to go "bagless" by 2025?

Plastic Pollution: How do we solve the global problem of disposing of plastic?

Polio: How do you eradicate polio? **Rhetoric**: Does rhetoric matter?

Snowden: Is Edward Snowden a hero or traitor?

Torture: Is torture ever justified?

United Nations: Does the model of the U.N.'s National Security Council still make sense in 2018?

Voter Turnout: How would you solve the issue of declining voting in recent elections?

2019-20 Global Collaborative Challenge topics

#Me Too: Has the #MeToo movement gone too far?

Affirmative Action in Education: Should colleges consider race when admitting students? Climate Change: How does one attack climate change while balancing social inequities

Combat Veterans: How would you improve benefits for veterans?

Disposal of Plastics: How do we solve the global problem of disposing of plastic? **Electoral College:** Should we keep, modify or do away with the electoral college? **Equity:** How can you achieve equity in Olympic payments for men and women?

Great Garbage Patch: How does the world cleanup and solve the great Pacific garbage patch? **Gun Violence:** How would you solve the epidemic of mass shootings in the United States?

Healthcare: Is healthcare a right or privilege?

Immunization: Should immunization be mandatory or voluntary?

Impeachment: nIs impeachment political or judicial? **Jerusalem:** Should Jerusalem be the capital of Israel?

Mars: Is it worth exploring or not?

NATO: Has it outlived its usefulness?

NCAA Reconcile with California Law: How can the NCAA operate within the new California law nationwide?

Social Media: Should social media platforms be responsible for content?

Term Limits: Should federal legislators have term limits?

Torture: Is torture ever instified?

